

- N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.
 (2) Attempt any **four** questions from the remaining **five** questions.
 (3) **All** questions carry **equal** marks.
 (4) Draw neat **labelled diagrams** wherever **necessary**.
1. (a) Discuss the causes of deviation of real gases from ideal gas behaviour. How are they accounted for in Van der Waals equation? 4
 (b) Define :- 4
 - (i) Isotonic
 - (ii) Hypertonic and
 - (iii) Hypotonic solutions and explain any one method to measure Osmotic pressure.
 2. (a) Explain the working of Abbe's refractometer. 4
 (b) Define the following terms :- 4
 - (i) Specific conductance
 - (ii) Equivalent conductance
 - (iii) Cell constant.
 3. (a) What is molar heat capacity? Derive the relation between C_p and C_v . 4
 (b) Describe any one method to measure freezing point depression. 4
 4. (a) Discuss the principle behind distillation of an ideal binary mixture and explain fractional distillation. 4
 (b) A solution of 2.44 g of benzoic acid in 100 g of benzene produced a freezing point 0.5°C lower than that of benzene. The molal depression constant of benzene is 5°C . Calculate the molecular weight of benzoic acid. What is the inference drawn from the results obtained? 4
 5. (a) Explain additive, constitutive and colligative properties with examples. 4
 (b) Describe the various types of conductometric titrations. 4
 6. Write short notes on any **two** :- 8
 - (a) Azeotropic Distillation
 - (b) Transport Number
 - (c) Raoult's Law.