

- Q.4 (C) A 5 m thick saturated soil stratum has a compression index of 0.25 and coefficient of permeability 3.2×10^{-3} mm/sec. If the void ratio is 1.9 at vertical stress of 0.15 N/mm², compute the void ratio when the vertical stress is increased to 0.2 N/mm². Also calculate settlement due to above stress increase and time required for 50% consolidation. [10]
- Q.5 (A) List the assumptions made in deriving Terzaghi's one dimensional consolidation theory. [05]
- (B) Establish the relationship between σ_1 , σ_3 , c and ϕ . [05]
- (C) Describe the advantages and disadvantages of: Test pits, Hand augers, and Wash boring. [10]
- Q.6 (A) Compare compaction and consolidation. [05]
- (B) The following data relate to a triaxial compression test performed on a soil sample:

Test No.	Cell Pressure	Maximum deviator stress	Pore pressure at maximum deviator stress
1	80 kN/m ²	175 kN/m ²	45 kN/m ²
2	150 kN/m ²	240 kN/m ²	50 kN/m ²
3	210 kN/m ²	300 kN/m ²	60 kN/m ²

- Determine the total and effective stress parameters of the soil [10]
- (C) Compare primary valance bond and secondary valance bond. [05]