

(3 Hours)

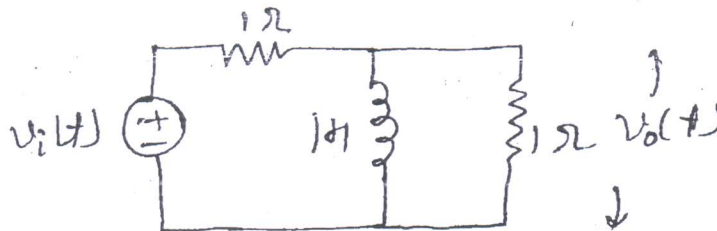
[ Total Marks : 100

- N.B. :** (1) Questions No. 1 is compulsory.  
 (2) Attempt any Four questions from remaining.  
 (3) Use **Graph Paper** and **Semi Log Paper** where necessary.  
 (4) Assume suitable **data** wherever necessary.

1. (a) Define the transfer function. Explain with example how transfer function is related to the characteristics of any system. 5  
 (b) Define state variables, state, state vectors and state space. 5  
 (c) Name and define four components of a block diagram for a linear, time invariant system. 5  
 (d) How can you tell from the root locus that the system is stable or unstable. 5
2. (a) For a given transfer function find the location of poles and zeros. Plot them on S-plane and write an expression for the general form of step response without solving for the inverse laplace program. 10  
 State the nature of the response.

$$T(s) = \frac{s+2}{s^2+9}$$

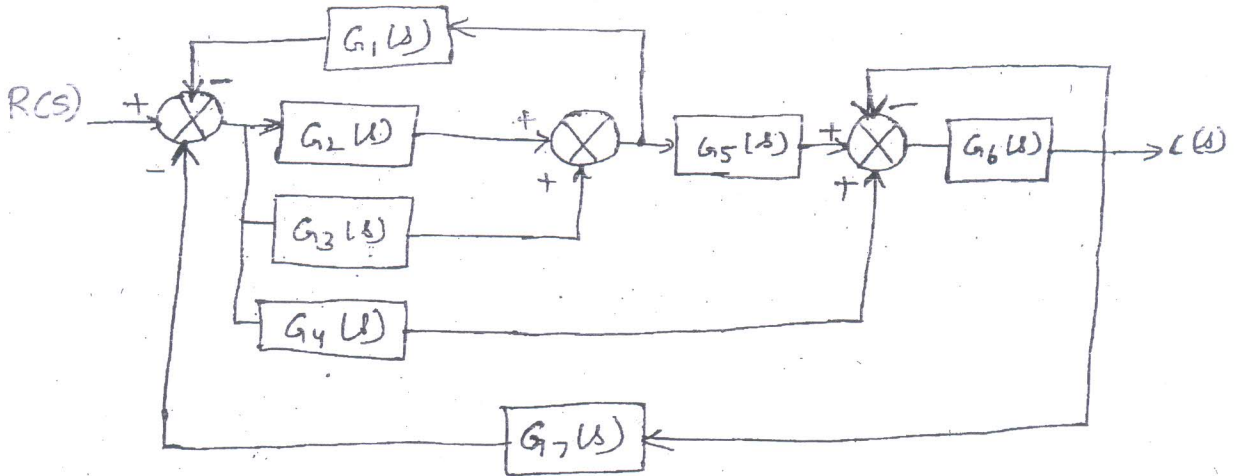
- (b) For the given second order system specification find the location of second order pairs of poles. 10  
 i) % OS = 12%       $T_s = 0.6$  second  
 ii)  $T_s = 7$  Sec.       $T_p = 3$  Sec.
3. (a) Find the transfer function  $G(s) = V_o(s)/V_i(s)$  for the network. 10



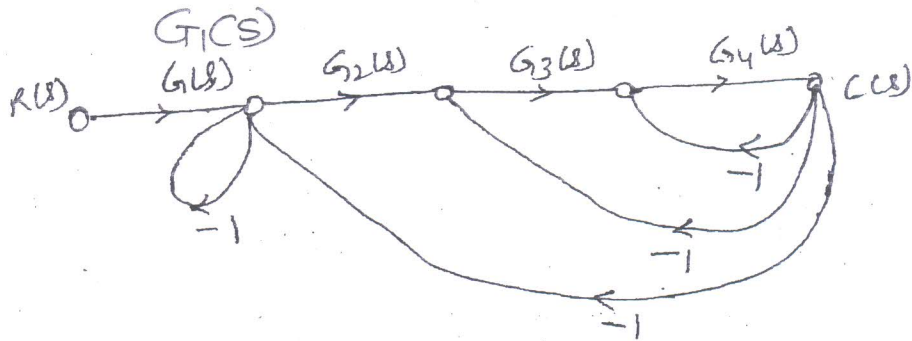
(b) Reduce the block diagram to a single transfer function.

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$$T(s) = C(s) / R(s)$$



4. (a) Use Mason's gain formula and find the transfer function  $T(s) = C(s) / R(s)$  for the system. 10



(b) For the unity feedback systems with the forward transfer function. 10

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+20)}{s(s+2)(s+3)}$$

Find the range of K to make the system stable. Use Routh Hurwitz criteria.

5. (a) For the unity feedback system with 10

$$G(s) = \frac{450(s+8)(s+12)(s+15)}{s(s+38)(s^2+2s+28)}$$

Find the steady state error for the test input  $25 u(t)$ ,  $37 t u(t)$  and  $47 t^2 u(t)$

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- (b) For the unity feedback system, sketch the root locus

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$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+2)(s+1)}{(s-2)(s-1)}$$

Find the dominant pole pair for the damping ratio 0.707

6. (a) Given the unity feedback system with forward transfer function.

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$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+3)(s+12)}$$

Find GM and PM for  $K = 40$  through the bode phase and magnitude plot.

- (b) Briefly state Nyquist stability criteria.

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- (c) A system with only four real and negative poles and no zero what would be its polar plot.

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7. (a) Consider the following system in its state space for

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$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \\ -7 & -8 & -9 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = [4 \quad 6 \quad 8] x$$

obtain its transfer function.

- (b) Consider the plant

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$$G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+7)(s+8)(s+9)}$$

Obtain state space model in phase variable form. Also draw the signal flow graph of the state space model.

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