

- N.B.** (1) Question no. 1 is compulsory.  
 (2) Attempt any four questions from remaining six question.  
 (3) Assume suitable data if necessary and justify the same.

1. Attempt the following:—

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| (a) Explain need of biasing in differential protection.  | 20 |
| (b) Explain resistance switching.  |    |
| (c) Discuss the different ratings of circuit breaker   |    |
| (d) Explain IDMT characteristic of relay.  |    |
| 2. (a) Explain with neat diagram short circuit testing of Circuit Breaker.   | 10 |
| (b) For a 132kV system, the reactance and capacitance up to the location of the circuit breaker is 3 ohms and 0.0161 $\mu$ F respectively. Calculate:— | 10 |
| (i) Frequency of transient oscillation.  |    |
| (ii) Maximum value of restriking voltage across the contact of circuit breaker.  |    |
| (iii) Maximum value of RRRV.   |    |
| 3. (a) What is HRC fuse? Explain the working and cut off characteristics of HRC fuse.  | 10 |
| (b) Discuss various parameters of protective relay.  | 10 |
| 4. (a) Explain with neat diagram the construction and working of SF6 Circuit Breaker.  | 10 |
| (b) Explain capacitive current breaking in Circuit Breaker   | 10 |
| 5. (a) Explain in detail the difference between impedance relay and reactance relay with the help of their characteristics.                            | 10 |
| (b) Explain different protection schemes for feeders   | 10 |
| 6. (a) Explain the construction and working of Air Circuit Breaker.  | 10 |
| (b) Explain the restricted earth fault protection for Alternator.  | 10 |
| 7. (a) Compare static relays with electromagnetic relays   | 10 |
| (b) Explain construction and working of Vacuum circuit breaker   | 10 |