

(REVISED COURSE)

QP Code : 11958

(2 Hours)

[Total Marks : 60]

- N. B. : (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.
(2) Attempt any **three** questions from Question No. 2 to 6.
(3) Use **suitable data** wherever **required**.
(4) **Figures** to the **right** indicate the **full marks**.

1. Attempt any **five** of the following :—

- (a) Identify the type of lattice and number of atoms per unit cell for CsCl and BaTiO₃ (above 120°C) crystal structure. 15
- (b) Fermi Energy for Silver is 5.5 eV. Find out the energy for which the probability of occupancy at 300 K is 0.9.
- (c) Explain the formation of depletion region in an unbiased p-n junction.
- (d) Write three distinct differences between ionic and orientational polarization.
- (e) Draw the variation of permeability against external magnetic field for a paramagnetic and ferromagnetic material (below Curie temperature).
- (f) Mention only one solution for each of the following acoustical problems in a hall (i) echo (ii) dead spot and (iii) inadequate loudness.
- (g) What is piezoelectric effect? Why ferro-electrics are preferred than quartz for the production of ultrasonic waves? 2+
2. (a) What is effective mass? Why the effective mass of holes is more than the effective mass of electrons? 2+
Draw the diagrams only (fully labelled and self explanatory) to show the variation of Fermi energy with (i) temperature and (ii) impurity concentration at high level, for an n-type semiconductor. 2+
- (b) Define space lattice and basis. A metal crystallizes with a density of 2.7 gm/cc and has a packing fraction of 0.74. Determine the mass of one atom if the nearest neighbour distance is 2.86Å. 1+1+
3. (a) Explain the variation in magnetic induction with magnetic field for a ferromagnetic material, using the domain theory and with the help of a graph. A magnetic field of 1800 Amp/m produces a magnetic flux of 3×10^{-4} Wb in an iron bar of cross-sectional area 0.2 cm². Calculate the susceptibility and the permeability. 3+
- (b) How the variation in glancing angle is achieved while determining the crystal structure using (i) rotating crystal method and (ii) powder method? 3+
Calculate Bragg angle if (200) planes of a BCC crystal with lattice parameter 2.814Å give second order reflection with X-rays of wavelength 0.71Å.

[TURN OVER]