(124)

TE _ sem-D- OBGS-EXTC-DC

10/5/16

QP Code: 31640

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks: 80

N.B.

1] Question no.1 is compulsory

2] Attempt any three questions out of remaining five questions

3] Assumptions made should be clearly stated

4] Illustrate answers with sketches wherever required

| Q.1 | 1 | Attempt any four | T |
|-----|----|--|----|
| - | a | Describe the Shanon-Hartley capacity theorem. | 5 |
| | b | Consider a binary data sequence 10101010.Draw the waveforms for the | 15 |
| | | given binary data sequence, using unipolar RZ and split phase Manchester. | |
| | С | State two criteria which a spread-spectrum communication system must | 5 |
| | | satisfy. Justify that the spread-spectrum signals are transparent to the | |
| | | interfering signals, and vice-versa. | |
| | d | Explain the Coherent and non coherent digital modulation techniques. | 5 |
| | e | Define code rate, code efficiency, systematic and non systematic in the | 5 |
| | | context of linear block code. | 1 |
| | | | |
| Q.2 | | | - |
| | a | Consider the five source symbols of a discrete memoryless source and their | 10 |
| | | respective probabilities as 0.4, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, and 0.1. | |
| | | i) Create a Huffman Tree for Huffman source coding technique to find the | |
| | | codeword and length of codewords for each source symbol. | |
| | | ii) Determine the average codeword length of the specified discrete | |
| | | memoryless source. | |
| | | iii) Comment on the results obtained | |
| | b | Describe in convolution code, Time domain approach, and Transform- | 10 |
| | | domain approach to determine encoder output. | |
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| Q.3 | | | |
| | a. | Justify that the probability of error in matched filter does not depend on the | 10 |
| | | shape of input signal. Derive the relevant expression. | 10 |
| | b | For a Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (QPSK), Explain the modulator, | 10 |
| | | demodulator, Bandwidti: and advantages: | |
| | | | |
| Q.4 | | | |
| | a | Describe coherent detection method of binary FSK signals. Also draw power | 10 |
| | | spectra for BFSK modulated signal. | |
| | b | In a digital communication system, the bit rate of a bipolar NRZ data | 10 |
| | | sequence is 1 Mbps and carrier frequency of transmission is 100MHz | |
| | | Determine the symbol rate of transmission and the bandwidth requirement of | |
| | | the communications channel for | |
| | | i) 8-ary PSK system | |
| | | ii) 16-ary PSK system. | |
| Q.5 | | | |
| | ā | The Generator matrix of (6, 3) systematic block code is given below: | 10 |
| 1 | | [100011] | |
| | | G = 010101 | |
| | | | |
| | | [001110] | |
| | | Find the code Vectors, parity check matrix, and the error syndrome. | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

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| | b | A (7, 4) cyclic code is described by a generator polynomial $g(x) = x^3 + x + 1$ | 10 |
|-----|---|---|----|
| | | i) Find out the generator matrix ii) Parity checks matrix. iii) Draw the syndrome calculator and explain how received message is corrected? | |
| Q.6 | | Attempt the following (any two). | |
| | a | Write short note on Intersymbol interference (ISI) and . | 10 |
| | Ь | Explain with the help of block diagrams and waveforms, the following techniques of spread spectrum communication. (a) Direct sequence (b) Frequency hopping. | 10 |
| | С | What are different decoding methods of convolutional codes? Explain any one in detail. | 10 |

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ISTFIT 2nd FIT The Q6 a) should be read as follows Q6 a) Write short note on Inter symbol interference. (10 marks)