Probability of statistics Engle Maiktedspace.org - L- Chair
Probability of statistics 04/12/2017

Q.P. Code: 25843

(3 hours)

[Total Marks-80]

[08]

N.B., (1) Attempt any four questions out of six questions

- (2) Assume any additional data if necessary and state it clearly
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks
- 1 a) Trains X and Y arrive at a station at random between 9 am and 9.30 am. Train X stops [06] for 5 minutes and Train Y stops for 4 minutes. Assuming that both trains arrive independently of each other, what is the probability that
  - i. Train X arrives before Train Y
  - ii. The trains meet at the station
  - Assuming that the trains meet, Train X arrived before Train Y
  - b) Based on a 360° appraisal, a project manager's performance was evaluated based on [06] ranks obtained for some parameters, on his previous project as given in Table below. The ranks were given from 1 to 8

Peer Review and Self-appraisal on previous projects

Sr. No.	Parameter	Peer Review	Self Appraisal
1	Contribution to timely completion of project	6	2
2	Cost control	5	3
3	Prevention of Rework	3	2
4	Litigation (Dispute prevention)	7	2
5	Quality	4	3
6	Periodic Reporting to H.O.	<b>C</b> 8	6

Determine Spearman's rank correlation coefficient for the above scenario.

- c) Four machines regularly produce luxury articles on an automated production line. Machine 1, which manufactures 25% of the products, produces a defective product 1 times in 10; Machine 2, which manufactures 50% of the products, produces a defective product 1 times in 20; Machine 3, which manufactures 15% of the products, produces a defective product 1 times in 15. Machine 4, which manufactures 10% of the products. produces a defective product 1 times in 25; If, during random inspection, one product is selected at random, what is the probability that the selected product is defective? Also find the probability, if the product is defective, what is the probability that it has come from Machine 3?
- a) Explain different types of risks associated with construction projects with practical [10] examples and elaborate on how and which mathematical tools will enable project managers to predict and hence mitigate these risks.
  - A tenderer is bidding for construction works, averagely 11 nos. in a year for the past 5 [10] years. Find the probability that: UMBA
    - He gets atleast 9 works
    - ii. He gets exactly 4 works
    - iii. He does not get any work
    - iv. He does not get more than 2 work
    - He gets all the works

Also find the mean, standard deviation, variance and frequency of 'r' successes of the above scenario

- 3. Decide the optimum no. of associated units for the prime mover based on the following [12] a) data:
  - i. Mean cycle time of the prime mover = 4 minutes
  - ii. Mean haul time of the associated unit = 12 minutes
  - iii. Haul Unit capacity - 5 cu.m.
  - Hourly cost of prime mover,  $C_P = Rs. 6000/-$
  - Hourly cost of associated unit,  $C_A = Rs. 700/-$

Based on conventional practice, for this work, 5 associated units were assigned. Using Griffi's waiting line model, decide whether the associated units assigned are optimum or adding unnecessary.

- b) In 15 years of a truck driver's career, it has been recorded that he has encountered 23 minor and 2 major accidents. His average journey is 50 kms/day. What is the probability that, if he has embarked on a journey to deliver goods on a construction site, 25 kms from the manufacturing yard, that he will be involved in an accident
- 4 a) Table below gives the properties of 10 concrete mix batches used for construction on [12] site.

Data pertaining to a sample of 10 concrete mixes used for construction

Sr. No.	Cement content (X) (kg/m³)	W/C ratio (Y)	Compressive strength (Z) (N/mm²)
1	335	0.467	38.4
2	337 A	0.462	39.8
3	341	0.461	36.7
4	338	0.463	36.2
5	345	0.463	36.1
6	347	0.456	36.3
7.11	CX 347	0.449	39.5
8 0	349	0.463	36.9
9(11)	341	0.460	35.4
10	346	0.444	39.8

Find out the Karl-Pearsons Simple co-relation coefficient that exists between:

- i. Cement content(X) and W/C ratio (Y)
- ii. Cement Content(X) and Compressive strength (Z)
- iii. W/C ratio(Y) and Compressive strength (Z)

Also check for probable error and find coefficient of determination. Comment on the physical significance of C.D obtained

Develop Regression equations between the 3 parameters given in question 3 b)

[08]

You are the materials manager of a very reputed construction company. On a prestigious construction project, it is estimated that your company requires 1.6 lakh cement bags annually. Basic Unit price of cement bags is Rs. 340/bag. The ordering cost is Rs. 3000/order. Inventory Carrying cost is 22% of average annual inventory. Based on activity scheduling, monthly requirement is as follows:

Monthly estimated requirement

Sr. No.	Month	No. of bags required (in thousand)
1	Jan	25
2	Feb	26
3	Mar	20
4	Apr	23
5	May	21
6	Jun	15
7	Jul	7
8	Aug	4
9	Sep	5
10	Oct	19
11	Nov	12
12	Dec	3

Suppliers have offered discounts on bulk purchases.

Discounts offered

Sr. No.	No. of bags	Discount (%)
1	50,000 and above	10
2	30,000 to 49,999	7
3	20,000 to 29,999	5
4	10,000 to 19,999	3
5	5,000 to 9,999	2
6	Below 5,000	No discount

A research related to godown management has revealed that cement deteriorates after 3 months and hence is not suitable for the intended use. Also it is found that there have been thetts associated with over-storage. The overstocking cost for the above scenario were linked up with the period of cement remaining idle as follows:

Depreciation of cement

Sr. No.	1	2	3	4
Period	3 months and less	3 to 4 months	4 to 5 months	5 months and above
Deprecia- tion	4 % of unit price	9 % of unit price	15% of unit price	22% of unit price

Another research associated with work stoppages and production delays was carried out and understocking cost was carried out and understocking cost can be considered equivalent to 10% of the cost of total cement bags causing the understocking. Decide the order quantity to be purchased, based on uniform ordering period, so that the total cost of cement bags is minimum

Prepare a simulation model based on Monte-Carlo simulation to generate a range of random numbers, for the mean for the actual cost of 10 projects of similar nature as given below. Select suitable range for each. Run the simulation, (refer random number table given below)

Project No.	Project cost (in Lakh Rs.)
-01-	41.23
02	58.71
03	62.27
04	13.48
VAL05	88.91
06/11/	RA - 143.01
07	49.81
08	95.22
09	18.23
10	42.28

Random Number Table

11164 36318 75061 37674 26320 75100 10431 20418 19228 91792 21215 91791 08882 90870 12462 41810 01806 02977 36792 26236 33266 66583 60881 97395 33827 92873 02953 85474 65285 97198 12138 53010 94601 15838 16805 61004 12645 62000 78137 98768 04689 87130 79225 08153 84967 64539 79493 74917

- b) If 0.5% of door handles manufactured by a factory are defective, find the probability that [08] in a batch of 1 lakh such handles manufactured
  - i. 50 handles are defective
  - ii. 100 handles are defective
  - iii. 25 handles are defective
  - iv. No handles are defective

[12]

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Q.P. Code: 25846

(3 hours)

[Total Marks :80]

10

10

NB:

- 1) Attempt any 4 Questions
- 2) All questions carry equal (20) marks
- 3) Assume suitable data wherever necessary
- 1. a. Discuss Henry Fayol's principles of management. Describe Maslow's need hierarchy theory.
  - **b.** Followings are the Construction Activities. Draw Project Network and Compute Total Float.& Free Float, Independent Float & Interfering Float

Activity	Duration	Activity	Duration
1-2	40	2-4	24
1-3	50	3-4	12
2-3	20	4-5	20

2. a. The Network for a project is shown below. The requirement of mason for each of the activities, has been shown over the arrows in network diagram.



Level out the requirement of the resource, if maximum number of mason, on any day, has to be limited to 7.

b. Define Organization & Explain Functional organization.

4

c. Write short note Job evaluation.

- 4
- 3. a. The following data refers to time motion study of a dumper loader operation for earth hauling:

10

	T =				
Obs No	Time reqd for adjustment (sec.)	Time reqd to excavate and fill bucket (sec.)	Time reqd for swing (sec.)	Time reqd for lifting, positioning (sec.)	Time reqd to fill the dumper (sec.)
1	55	61	35	16	132
2	35.5	56 .	20.5	24.5	126.5
3	42.5	42	19.5	26.5	155
4	32	41.5	26	36	134.5
5	48	40	15.5	24.5	142

Based on statistical analysis (measures of dispersion), determine which sub-activity is most efficiently performed and which is least consistently performed. Comment on what may be the possible reasons for the poor performance of the sub-activity

b. Draw a Job Layout for High-rise Building project.

05

c. Discuss the factors affecting site mobilization

05

4. a. Write a short note on administration of incentive schemes

06

08

b. A Construction company has an opportunity to submit a bid for the construction of new apartment building. From the Specification provided by the developer, the PERT network along with the three time estimate (in week) for each activity are shown in figure.



## Determine:

- i) Critical Path & its standard deviation.
- ii) Probability of completing the work in 40 weeks.
- iii) Completion time duration for which the company should bid to provide 90% probability of completing the project in time.
- c. Write a note Project management consultant on a major infrastructure project.

06

8

- 5. a. What are the common accidents on various construction sites? Discuss the reasons for the same.
  - b. Why should MSP or PRIMAVERA be used as a planning and scheduling tool on mega 6 construction projects?
  - c. Write a short note on the upcoming Mumbai Trans-Harbour link

- 6
- 6. a. The following data are available regarding the activities, their duration and costs for a particular project. The indirect cost of the project is Rs 3500/week. Determine the optimum cost and the duration of the project.

Activity	Normal	Normal Cost	Crash Duration	Crash Cost
	Duration(weeks)	(Rs)	(weeks)	(Rs)
0-1	4	18000	3	25500
0-2	8	15000	5	19500
1-2	6	17000	4	19000
1-3	9	19000	7	26000
2-3	5	16000	3	22000

- b. Define Training and Enlist the objectives of the training?
- c. Discuss Project Management Life Cycle Concept.

4

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(3 Hours)

Total Marks: 80

(5 110413)	
N.B 1) Answer any four questions.	
2) Each main Question carries equal marks.	
Q.1.a) What is Dispute Resolution Board? Explain the formation of D.R.B.	
Also explain the merits of D.R.B.	10M
b) In the context of "Sale of Goods Act" Explain the followings:-	
1) Performance of Contract 2) Rules for delivery of goods.	10M.
Q.2) Explain in detail the conditions of contract framed by M.O.S & P.I.	20M
Q 3 a) What is an arbitration? Explain arbitration process in detail.	10M.
b) Explain: - i) Pre-qualification of contractors ii) Pre-bid conference	08M.
c) Define, Contingent Contract with an example.	02M.
Q.4 a) What is EPC contract? Also explain features of EPC contract.	10M
b) Explain the main provisions of Workmen Compensation Act-1923.	10M
Q.5 a) Which are the trade unions connected with construction industry in India?	
Explain about "Trade Union Act-1926"	10M.
b) Explain:- i) B.O.T. contract ii) Professional Ethics	10M.
Q.6) Write notes on followings (Any four)	20M
1) Provisions of Minimum wages Act 2) E-Tenders	
Indemnity 4) Cost plus contracts 5) Global Tenders     BA      Ba	

Time 3 hrs

Max Marks 80

Note	2:	<ol> <li>Attempt any four questions out of six questions</li> <li>Legible handwriting and practical, real time examples will be appreciated</li> <li>Draw neat and clean sketches to explain concepts</li> <li>Weightage will be given to the point explanation.</li> </ol>	
Qu.	1	Answer briefly any four of the following, each question carries five Marks.	(20)
Qu 2	(b) (c) (d) (e)	Define disaster, explain with examples the difference between hazard and vulnerability.  State the reasons about increase in the frequency of multiple fold of disaster.  What precautions are expected in mass casualty management  Define risk and suggest two ways of reducing risk with appropriate examples.  Discuss in details role of NGO in disaster management	
-		satisfies and massurement of earthquake. List out	
	(a)	Write an explanatory note on occurrence, causes and measurement of earthquake. List out some of the major earthquakes occurred in India.	(10)
	(b)	Explain the physics of cyclone, state various types, How cyclones are tracked	(10
Qu.:			
	b)	How do floods takes place? What are the possible risk reduction measures? Comment about the flood management in India  Discuss about the types, causes and adverse effects of a landslide. What are the possible risk	(10)
		reduction measures? State the probable causes of some of the major landslides occurred during last two years.	(10)
Qu.	4		
	(a)	Write on community based disaster management	(5)
		Explain Disaster Management Act and its provisions.	(7)
	(c)	Discuss the administrative structure and the institutions set up to handle disasters	(8)
Qu.	5	MUMBAI - INDIA	
	(a)	What can be done to reduce the risk of mass casualty situations	(6)
	(b)	How applications of GIS and remote sensing in disaster management is effective, explain	(7)
	(c)	a construction phase.	(7)
Qu.	6		(20)
		a second disaster	
	100 0000	List financial institutions and functions of the same in case of disaster	
	(c) (b)	Explain role of an international agencies in extreme events.  Why provisions of sea walls and warning system are made across the world  What are the possible way of carrying out mitigation measures in disasters	

## Master's avil- Choice Based - sem-7-RM

13/12/17

Q.P. Code: 26238

## 3 Hours

## Total marks:80

		Answer any four qu	estions.								
Q.1											(20)
	a	What precautions wi	II you take	while stor	ring and	handling	g explosi	ves?			04
	b	State the roles & resp	oonsibilitie	s of a mat	erial mai	nager.					04
	C	Explain VED Analys	sis and SD	E Analysis	S.						04
	d	What is a purchase of	rder? Drav	vits typica	l format						04
	e	e State the procedure for condemnation of an equipment.								04	
Q.2											(20)
	a	Explain Vendor Anal	lysis and it	s importar	ice.						08
	b	Explain the challenge	es before F	IRM in Ind	dian as v	vell as g	lobal cor	itext.			07
	С	Elaborate: i) Job Des	cription i	i) Job Spe	cification	n iii) Jo	b Design	n.			05
Q.3				E							(20)
	a	State the factors to be			JULY 10 300 Best 1					oject.	07
	b	How does jobsite layer									07
	C	How does performan	ce appraisa	al help in c	capacity	building	of a wo	rkforce?			06
Q.4			KANIO	DATE:		~ " (4	1241				(20)
	a	Discuss the objective	s & Functi	on of Hun	nan reso	irce Pla	nning.				08
	b	What is EOQ? The ra									
		of placing and receiving	ng an orde	r is Rs.80.	The cost	of each	unit Rs2	200. The	cost of	carrying	3
		inventory in percent/y	year is 0.3	2 and it c	lepends	on the a	verage s	stock. D	etermin	e i) The	5
		Economic order Quan	tity ii) if the	ne lead tin	ie is 6 m	onths, c	alculate i	ecorder	point.		
	C	Justify: Bulldozer is a	versatile	equipment				<b>S</b> m			04
Q.5		<b>3</b> 8				7	0	PS			(20)
	a	Carry out ABC analys	sis and cor	nment on	the same	1799	0	T.T			08
		Item No 1	2	3 4	5	6	0 7	8	9	10	
		Unit cost 5		5 8	7	16	20	- 4	9	12	
		Annual 49000		00 800	4700	1200	17000	400	5000	500	
		Demand			WESS &						
	b	What are the objective	es & impo	rtance of e	mployee	trainin	g?				06
	C	Write a note on indice						ntory ma	anageme	ent.	06
Q.6			N. W.	VI MIII	ARAL -	IMDA			Ü		(20)
-	a	Earth is to be excavate	ed from a	pit and ha	uled to a	constru	ction site	e 2.4 km	s away.	Weight	1100
		of earth = $1600 \text{ kg/m}^3$	Swell of e	earth = 25	%, Haul	resistar	nce & Ro	lling res	istance	both are	
		23 kg/tonne.Earth wil									
		Excavated earth will be		-							
		at the excavation pit.	The tracto	r engine i	s of 200	HP wh	ile the w	agon ca	pacity i	s 12 m <sup>3</sup>	
		heaped volume. The c	combined	weight of	tractor a	nd wago	on is 167	00 kg.S	peed of	hauling	
		vehicle in empty and									
		number of trips requir	ed, numbe	r of haulin	g units r	needed a	nd Volu	me haul	ed per u	nit.	
	b	Enlist different drillin			_						10
		deill	record over her								