

Note : Question No.1 is compulsory.

Solve any FOUR out of remaining six questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

(3 Hours)

Total :- 100 Marks

Q.No.1 Write Short notes on -

- 1) Main objectives of load compensation.
- 2) Operation and V-I characteristics of TCR
- 3) Passive compensation and Active compensation.

Q.No.2 a) Show that the voltage sensitivity for load reactive power is $\frac{dv}{dq} = \frac{\frac{E}{SSC}}{1+kr\frac{E}{SSC}}$ (20)

b) Obtain the wave equation for transmission line from fundamental Maxwell's equations.

Q.No.3 a) Explain the balancing of the unbalanced load. (20)

b) Prove that the surge impedance loading of the line has flat voltage profile.

Q.No.4 a) Explain, how the mid-point of transmission line is the best location for the compensator. (20)

b) Explain shunt compensation by synchronous voltage source.

Q.No.5 a) What is meant by reactive power biasing? Explain with V-Q characteristics. (20)

- b) Draw the ideal compensator characteristics and explain 1) Knee point voltage, V_k , 2) Compensated gain K_r , 3) Max or Rated reactive power $Q_r \text{ max}$, 4) Stiff system.

Q.No.6 a) Explain various types of FACTS controller. (20)

b) Using phasor diagram to illustrate different operation of UPFC.

Q.No.7 a) Define & Explain with respect to transmission line. (20)

- i) Surge Impedance
- ii) Surge impedance loading.
- iii) Explain the reactive power control by using transformer.

————— X X X —————