

5. (a) Derive an expression for horizontal distance by a tacheometer when the staff is held vertical and line of sight inclined. Explain how RL of staff station is calculated. **10**
- (b) Explain the following : **10**
- Uses of total station
 - Auto level

6. (a) A tacheometer is set up an intermediate point on a traverse course PQ and the following observations were made with a vertical held staff. **10**

Staff station	Vertical angle	Staff intercept (m)	Axial hair reading (m)
P	+9°30'	2.250	2.105
Q	+ 6°00'	2.055	1.875

The instrument was fitted with an anallatic lens. The multiplying constant is 100. Compute the length PQ and the RL of Q if the RL of P is 350.50 m.

- (b) What is precise levelling? Which instruments are required for it? Explain how it is conducted in field. **10**
7. (a) Enlist various functions of EDM and explain principles underlying them. **10**
- (b) Explain how surface alignments and levels from surface one transferred to underground in tunnel surveys. **10**