B-pharma-sem-Pi-0845 Ph.couties-II

Q.P. No.: 527701

		(3 Hours) [Total Mark	s:70
N.B.			
		questions are compulsory.	
		w neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.	
	(3) Fig	ures to right indicate full marks.	
1.	(a)	With the help of Gibb's free energy equation explain stability of disperse system.	3
	(b)	Comment on functions of skin.	W 2 2
	(c)	Explain physiological factors affecting rectal drug absorption.	73
	(d)	Mention various precautions that should be taken to reduce hazards encountered during use of blood products.	2
	(e)	What is the significance of test for sterility of ligatures.	3
	(f)	Discuss the pharmaceutical applications of suspension.	2
2.	(a)	Rheological studies are essential for development of good suspension. Explain.	4
		OR J	
		What is the significance of addition of:	
		(i) Soft soap in Turpentine Liniment IP 66	
		(ii) Ammounium Chloride in White Liniment BPC 73	
	(b)	Define and state importance of following specifications for suppository bases. (i) Solidification point	4
		(ii) Hydroxyl value	
		(iii) Water number	
		(iv) Solid fat index	
	(c)	Write short note on polymeric sutures.	3
3.	(a)	What is contact angle? How is this parameter used to understand wetting behavior of insoluble powders.	4
	(b)	Write a note on Platelet concentrate. OR Albumin preparations.	4
	(c)	Outline the Melting Range Test for suppository.	3
4.	(a)	What are gels and jellies? Discuss pharmaceutical gels.	4
	(b).	Classify emulsifying agents. Explain any one class in detail.	4
	(c)	What are the desired features of plasma substitutes. OR	3
		Write a note on Hydrolysed gelatin based products.	

5.	(a)	Elaborate on formulation additives for oral suspension	4
	(b)	With suitable layout explain the large scle manufacture of semisolids	3
	(c)	Give reasons:	4
		(i) suppositories made from PEG bases must be moistened before insertion	
		(ii) Alpha–tocopherol is incorporated in suppository containing fatty base	
		OR	
		Outline the large scale manufacturing of suppositories	
			4
6.	(a)	Explain the hardening step in the manufacture of sutures	3
	(b)	Discuss the factors affecting stability of an emulsion	4
		OR	
		Explain creaming, cracking and phase inversion in emulsion	
	(c)	Discuss various factors affecting skin penetration	4