

QP Code : 29718

Time: 3 hrs

Marks: 100

- NOTE:**
- 1) Question No. I is compulsory.
  - 2) Attempt any **four** questions from the remaining **Six** questions
  - 3) Assumptions made should be clearly stated.
  - 4) Assume any suitable data wherever required but justify the same.

- Q1** **20**
- a) Find  $y(n)$  using frequency domain analysis if  $x(n) = \{1, 2, -1\}$  and  $h(n) = \{3, 2\}$
  - b) Identify the following filters based on their passband by sketching their frequency response  $h(n) = \{1, -0.5\}$
  - c) Obtain a digital filter transfer function  $H(\omega)$  by applying Impulse invariance transformation on the analog TF  

$$H_a(s) = \frac{s+2}{s^2+4s+3}$$
 Use  $f_s = 1\text{Ksa/sec}$
  - d) Find convolution of  $x_1(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  with  $x_2(n) = \{5, 6, 7, 8\}$  when both the signals are periodic
- Q2**
- a) Determine 8 point FFT for a continuous time signal using DIT FFT algorithm  
 $x[n] = \{1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2, 1, 2\}$  **10**
  - b)  $x(n) = \{1 + 5j, 2 + 6j, 3 + 7j, 4 + 8j\}$ . **10**
    - i. Find DFT  $X(K)$
    - ii. Using the results above and not otherwise find DFT of  $x_1(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$
- Q3**
- a) Perform circular convolution and circular crosscorrelation of  
 $x_1(n) = \cos \frac{2\pi n}{N}$  with  $x_2(n) = \sin \frac{2\pi n}{N}$   $0 \leq n \leq N - 1$  **10**
  - b) One of the zeros of an anti symmetric FIR filter is at  $0.5 \angle 60^\circ$ . Show the locations of other zeros. What is the minimum order of this filter? Also find the transfer function and impulse response of this filter **10**
- Q4**
- a) Consider the sequence  $x[n] = 4\delta(n) + 3\delta(n-1) + 2\delta(n-2) + \delta(n-3)$ .  
 Let  $X(K)$  be the six point DFT of  $x(n)$ . Find the sequence  $w(n)$  that has six point DFT  $W(K)$  such that  $W(K) = \text{Re}\{X(K)\}$  **10**
  - b) Determine parallel and cascade form realization of **10**  

$$H(Z) = 0.7 \frac{1 - 0.36z^{-2}}{(1 + 0.1z^{-1} - 0.72z^{-2})}$$
- Q5**
- a) The desired response of a low pass filter is **10**  

$$H_d(\omega) = e^{-j3\omega} \quad -\frac{3\pi}{4} \leq \omega \leq \frac{3\pi}{4}$$

$$= 0 \quad \frac{3\pi}{4} \leq |\omega| \leq \pi$$
 Determine the frequency response  $H(e^{j\omega})$  for  $M=7$  using a Hamming window

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- b) Find poles of a low pass Butterworth filter for  $N=3$ . Sketch location of poles in  $s$  plane. Also find normalized transfer function. 10

Q 6

- a) Explain the need of a low pass filter with a decimator and mathematically prove that  $\omega_y = \omega_x D$  10  
b) Explain Goertzel's Algorithm 10

Q7 Write notes on

- a) Interpolation process 20  
b) Chirp Z Algorithm  
c) Adaptive echo cancellation  
d) Frequency sampling realization of FIR filters