

Con. 4802-09.

DY-5135

(2 Hours)

[Total Marks : 35]

**N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.(2) Answer any **four** of the remaining **six** questions.

1. List the different mechanisms by which drug can be absorbed. Describe any four dosage form related factors that affect drug absorption. 7
2. Discuss with examples drug binding to plasma proteins. Also describe in brief tissue binding and its impact on the volume of distribution. 7
3. (a) Describe in two or three sentences : 6
  - (i) Non linear kinetics
  - (ii) Bioequivalence
  - (iii) Dissolution Rate limited absorption.
- (b) An intravenous dose is necessary for determination of absolute bioavailability. True or False. Explain. 1
4. (a) Discuss the various theories of drug dissolution. 5
- (b) Describe the assumptions of a one compartment model. 2
5. Write notes on (any two) :- 7
  - (a) Hepatic extraction ratio
  - (b) IVIVC
  - (c) Renal clearance
  - (d) Measurement of relative bioavailability.
6. An intravenous bolus dose [125 mg] of a drug following one compartment kinetics gave an extrapolated concentration at zero time of 25 microgram/L and a 'K' value of  $0.82 \text{ hr}^{-1}$ . 7
  - (a) Calculate the half life and volume of distribution
  - (b) How much drug will be eliminated in 2.5 hours
  - (c) How much drug will be present in the body after 2 hours.
7. Write notes on (any two) :- 7
  - (a) Multicompartment models
  - (b) Sigma Minus Method
  - (c) Official dissolution apparatus as per IP.